

ANZ NZ Card Spending Chartpack

Data for June 2025

ANZ Research

Sharon Zollner | Chief Economist, New Zealand

8 July 2025

Listen to our daily podcast

This is not personal advice. It does not consider your financial situation or goals. Please refer to the Important Notice.



Notes

- This data is typically spending on ANZ-issued cards (debit and credit cards), which is less prone to level shifts due to sample changes than the merchant spend data. However, where necessary, for either confidentiality reasons or where it appears to better capture the dynamics of actual spend, we also include spend from the merchants who bank with ANZ. For example, for some categories like accommodation it is important to capture spending on foreign cards to better represent actual revenue for these businesses.
- Spending is nominal, meaning observed moves are a mix of price and volume changes. Price changes for different goods and services can diverge significantly.
- Many data series are volatile month-to-month at this very disaggregated level. We therefore present
 the data in rolling 3-month average terms to make trends clearer. The data are also <u>seasonally</u>
 <u>adjusted</u> for the same reason, so it therefore won't match up with raw cashflows, which have strong
 seasonality (eg a Christmas bump).
- The data may be revised each month depending on the source data, which is regularly updated, as well as seasonal adjustment.
- Buy Now Pay Later spending is not included as it is not able to be split by type of spend. However, it is still included when calculating the change in total spend. We also exclude spending on trading platforms as that is not household consumption, but rather investment.

Overall categories

- Overall card spending fell 0.2% m/m in June (note we report spend on a seasonally adjusted, 3-month average basis). Spending is up 1.5% compared to the same time last year.
- Durables spending is recovering but apparel and hospitality spending remains soft, though the annual decline is easing for these categories.

	y/y%		m/m%	
Non-retail Tourism & Recreation	3.0	(4.1)	-1.5	(0.7)
Consumables	3.0	(2.8)	0.5	(0.7)
Durables	2.7	(2.0)	0.5	(0.5)
Non-retail Services	2.1	(2.5)	0.5	(0.2)
Housing Durables	1.9	(1.2)	-0.1	(0.0)
Total	1.5	(1.1)	-0.1	(1.4)
Non-retail Trades & Goods	1.0	(0.1)	0.4	(0.5)
Services	0.7	(0.3)	-0.6	(0.0)
Hospitality	-0.6	(-1.3)	0.3	(-0.6)
Apparel	-0.7	(-2.3)	0.3	(-0.7)
Motor Vehicles & Fuel	-6.3	(-7.2)	-1.1	(-1.2)
-7-6-5-4-3-2-101234	-			

■ Annual % (3mma) ■ Monthly % (sa, 3mma)



Annual change

• Nearly all store types saw annual growth in spending tick up again this month. Most are now in the black.





Levels

 Looking at the levels shows that apparel, housing durables, hospitality and motor vehicle & fuel spending is still well down versus pearly 2023, while the other store types have trended up.





Total spend

• It's only a rough proxy (the weights are off) but dividing total card spend by the Consumer Price Index (including our Q2 forecast) shows the trend in *real* card spending continues to be flat at best.



-Nominal card spend -Real card spend (deflated by CPI incl ANZ forecast) Source: Stats NZ, Macrobond, ANZ Research



Contributions

 Looking at the contributions of each category to total card spending growth shows that much of the annual lift is due to a big jump in consumables spending versus a year ago (food price inflation of 4.4% y/y will have had a big impact), as well as less of a drag from hospitality and housing durables.





Apparel

- Spending in the apparel category lifted 0.3% in June.
- The latest monthly moves saw more rises than falls, and annual declines are easing. But given where spending has been, that's not saying a great deal.

		y/y%		m/m%	
Jewellery Stores	- 1	0.5	(1.1)	-0.3	(-1.3)
Clothing Stores		-0.1	(-2.3)	0.5	(-0.7)
Total		-0.7	(-2.3)	0.3	(-0.7)
Shoe Stores		-0.8	(-1.3)	0.5	(1.3)
Childrens & Infants Wear Stores		-1.8	(-4.9)	0.8	(0.7)
Misc Apparel & Accessory Shops		-3.4	(-4.8)	0.4	(0.1)
Tailors		-7.5	(-9.3)	-0.5	(-1.8)
-12-10 -8 -6 -4	-2 0 2				

■ Annual % (3mma) ■ Monthly % (sa, 3mma)



Apparel – annual growth

- The year-on-year decline in apparel spending eased this month, with lifts in every store-type.
- However, in a reality check, spending at most store types is still negative year on year.





Apparel – levels

- Most store types in this category remain fairly flat, and they all remain under the levels prevailing at the start of 2023.
- It's possible data has been affected by spend shifting to general online retailers, for which we can't split out apparel.



Source: ANZ Research



Consumables

• Grocery and convenience store spend is up 3.5% y/y, but food price inflation of 4.4% y/y is important context.

	y/y%		m/m%	
Grocery & Convenience Stores	3.5	(3.3)	0.4	(0.7)
Total	3.0	(2.8)	0.5	(0.7)
Bakeries	2.8	(1.3)	0.8	(0.7)
Beer Wine & Liquor	-3.1	(-3.1)	-0.3	(-0.4)
-4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4				

Annual % (3mma) Monthly % (sa, 3mma)





Consumables – annual change

- In year-on-year terms, spending in this category continues to rise, led by grocery and convenience stores.
- Sales at specialised alcohol shops remains well down on a year ago.





Durables

• There's a wide range of performance in this sector, but overall, spending growth in increasing.

	y/y%		m/m%	
Pet Shops	15.9	(14.0)	1.6	(4.7)
Hobby, Toy & Game Stores	14.4	(12.6)	1.4	(1.6)
Miscellaneous Goods	11.0	(8.1)	1.2	(2.0)
Duty Free Stores	6.7	(6.0)	1.8	(4.9)
Variety Stores	6.4	(5.3)	0.6	(2.2)
Pharmacies & Hospital Supplies	6.1	(6.4)	1.3	(1.0)
Secondhand Stores	3.3	(3.8)	0.6	(-0.6)
Total	2.7	(2.0)	0.5	(0.5)
Florists	-2.5	(-1.5)	-0.6	(-0.6)
Book Stores	-3.2	(-2.8)	-0.6	(0.7)
Art Gallery, Supply	-3.4	(-3.8)	-3.1	(0.3)
Sports Goods Stores	-3.8	(-4.5)	-0.1	(-0.4)
Camera & Photographic Supply	-4.7	(-2.5)	-1.3	(-1.2)
Bicycle Shops	-4.7	(-2.9)	-1.2	(-0.7)
Vape, Cigar Stores	-5.4	(-3.1)	-1.8	(-1.2)
Boat Dealers	-6.7	(-12.7)	2.7	(-8.5)
Music & Instruments	-8.7	(-11.3)	-0.1	(1.6)
Gift Card Novelty & Souvenirs	-11.3	(-9.5)	-1.8	(-1.7)
Commercial Equipment	-15.8	(-15.9)	0.8	(5.1)
Stationery Stores	-34.9	(-33.8)	-0.3	(-0.7)
-40-30-20-10 0 10 20				

Annual % (3mma) Monthly % (sa, 3mma)



Selected durables – annual change

• Second-hand stores are achieving the highest annual growth terms in this category, suggesting there may be a degree of "trading down" as households continue to watch their pennies.





Selected durables – levels

- "Birthday present" durables like musical instruments, bicycles and book stores are still having a tough time of it.
- Spending at vape stores is declining. It may not mean less total spend on vapes; it could be that dairies are taking a larger market share. But it's a marked change after exponential growth pre-2023.





Hospitality

- The year-on-year decline in hospitality spending is easing, helped by a 0.3% lift this month.
- There's evidence of "trading down" here too, in the fact that fast food is outperforming other forms of dining out.
- Card spend at bars is down, but spend at liquor shops is too. So it's not just that people are moving their social gatherings to the home.

	y/y%		m/m%	
Fast Food	2.4	(2.9)	-0.8	(0.1)
Major Fast Food Outlets	0.4	(-1.0)	0.4	(0.1)
Cafes & Restaurants	-0.1	(-0.3)	-0.3	(-0.8)
Total	-0.6	(-1.3)	0.3	(-0.6)
Accommodation	-4.6	(-9.3)	1.0	(-0.2)
Bars	-5.0	(-4.2)	-1.5	(-1.4)
Catering & Food Delivery	-9.8	(-13.9)	1.8	(-2.7)
-10 -8 -6 -4 -2 0 2				

Annual % (3mma) Monthly % (sa, 3mma)



Hospitality – annual change

 Annual growth in spending is on the verge of turning positive for a few store types in this category. The decline in accommodation spend is easing.





Hospitality – levels

• When comparing where spend has trended since early 2023, fast food stands out as the only hospitality category for which spending has increased.





Housing durables

• Many housing durable store types saw peak spending in late 2021 along with house prices, but the group overall is up almost 2% y/y.

	y/y%		m/m%	
Swimming Pools	12.8	(3.4)	4.6	(1.2)
Appliances & Electrical	3.6	(6.2)	-2.1	(0.2)
Hardware Stores	3.3	(1.6)	0.8	(0.7)
Home Furnishing & Supply Stores	3.1	(1.6)	0.9	(0.4)
Total	1.9	(1.2)	-0.1	(0.0)
Discount & Department Stores	0.5	(-2.8)	0.3	(-0.5)
Floor, Window & Upholstery	-3.7	(-5.5)	0.1	(0.8)
Glass, Paint & Wallpaper	-6.2	(-5.8)	-1.9	(-0.7)
Fireplace Stores	-7.1	(-2.2)	-6.2	(1.3)
Nurseries, Lawn & Garden	-10.4	(-10.4)	-0.2	(-0.3)
Tent & Awning Shops	-24.6	(-29.6)	4.4	(5.0)
-25 -15 -5 5	15			

Annual % (3mma) Monthly % (sa, 3mma)



Selected housing durables – annual change

• It seems a few people have decided that this summer is the right time to put in a pool, even with property values fairly flat. Spend at pool shops is still well off its 2021 highs though.



- Appliances & Electrical Equipment Hardware Stores
- Discount & Department Stores
- -Fireplace Stores
- --- Floor, Window & Upholstery
- -Glass, Paint & Wallpaper

- -Home Furnishing & Supply Stores
- -Nurseries, Lawn & Garden
- -Swimming Pools



Selected housing durables – levels

• Revamping the garden or replacing the log burner appear to be well down the priority list currently.



- Appliances & Electrical Equipment Hardware Stores
- Discount & Department Stores
- -Fireplace Stores
- Floor, Window & Upholstery
- -Glass, Paint & Wallpaper

- Home Furnishing & Supply Stores
 - -Nurseries, Lawn & Garden
- -Swimming Pools



Motor vehicles and fuel

- Sales at car and truck dealers and motor home dealers are each up a bit under 1% year-on-year, but card transactions at motorbike shops are down 12.5%.
- The fall in fuel prices has dragged down the total spend in this category (and indeed total card spend).

		y/y%		m/m%	
Car & Truck Dealers		0.8	(1.0)	-0.5	(1.0)
Motor Homes, Campers		0.7	(-4.0)	2.0	(2.1)
Automotive Parts	I	-0.1	(-2.6)	0.0	(0.6)
Total		-6.3	(-7.2)	-1.1	(-1.2)
Fuel Stations		-7.9	(-8.7)	-1.1	(-2.9)
Motorcycle Shops		-12.5	(-9.3)	-1.6	(-1.0)
-12.5 -7.5 -2.5	2.5				

Annual % (3mma) Monthly % (sa, 3mma)



Motor vehicles and fuel – annual change

• Four wheels good, two wheels bad?





Motor vehicles and fuel – levels

• Card spend in all store types in this category is still lower than it was in early 2023.





Non-retail services

• Apart from getting out on the water, it's the dry stuff leading this category.

	y/y%		m/m%	
Marine Service & Supplies	21.3	(15.2)	2.4	(3.6)
Government Services	9.5	(11.5)	-0.9	(0.1)
Insurance, Underwriting	5.9	(6.1)	0.2	(0.4)
Telecommunication & Internet	4.6	(-1.2)	5.6	(1.9)
Medical Services	4.1	(4.5)	-0.1	(0.5)
Total	2.1	(2.5)	0.5	(0.2)
Education Services	2.0	(4.0)	-0.5	(0.0)
Charities, Social Services	1.8	(3.9)	0.9	(0.6)
Real Estate Agents, Rentals	1.8	(2.8)	-1.3	(-2.2)
Accounting Services	1.2	(5.9)	-2.0	(0.8)
Veterinary Services	-0.5	(-0.7)	-1.2	(-1.2)
Legal Services	-3.4	(-5.5)	-2.0	(-0.5)
Gambling, Betting	-7.6	(-2.9)	-0.7	(-0.9)
Miscellaneous Publishing	-7.8	(-8.2)	-2.1	(-1.6)
Miscellaneous Services	-11.7	(-8.4)	-0.4	(0.0)
Professional Services	-16.7	(-16.1)	-0.4	(-1.0)
Costume Hire	-23.5	(-17.7)	-4.1	(-4.7)
-25 -15 -5 5	15 25			

Annual % (3mma) Monthly % (sa, 3mma)



Selected non-retail services – annual change

- Dress-up parties appear to be out of vogue.
- The sectors with the strongest growth are 'necessity' store types, like insurance and education services.





Selected non-retail services – levels

- The relentless march higher in insurance spend continues.
- Card spend at real estate agents and rental services has fallen in recent months (all data is seasonally adjusted), consistent with a stillsubdued housing market.





Non-retail tourism & recreation

 Live theatre and ticket agencies had a particularly soft month (all data is seasonally adjusted) but spending at these venues is still well up versus a year ago. In fact, given how discretionary much of this category is, it's remarkable how much better it has fared than apparel.

		y/y%		m/m%	
Movies		23.6	(15.2)	-0.2	(1.3)
Vehicle Rentals		21.0	(21.5)	1.1	(2.6)
Billiards & Bowling Alleys		14.5	(3.5)	8.7	(7.9)
Television, Movies & Video Games		11.9	(10.1)	3.5	(3.8)
Live Theatre & Ticket Agencies		10.9	(20.6)	-8.4	(4.3)
Taxis & Limousines		10.2	(8.3)	0.2	(-0.6)
Commercial & Professional Sports Clubs		6.3	(4.9)	-1.0	(-1.3)
Tour & Travel Agencies		4.9	(6.3)	-0.3	(-0.7)
Total		3.0	(4.1)	-1.5	(0.7)
Fitness, Sports Recreation		2.8	(4.6)	-0.5	(0.4)
Golf Courses	1 - C	1.6	(2.2)	-1.0	(-1.1)
Other Recreation		1.5	(-1.5)	0.9	(0.2)
Airlines		-1.4	(0.2)	-1.6	(1.1)
Tourist Activities		-1.6	(-0.8)	0.0	(-0.9)
Association Memberships		-8.2	(-6.3)	-2.2	(-2.2)
	10 -5 0 5 10 15 20 2	25			

Annual % (3mma) Monthly % (sa, 3mma)



Selected non-retail tourism and recreation – annual change

• It's interesting that spending on car rentals has bounced while spending at accommodation providers is still soft.



Source: ANZ Research



Selected non-retail tourism and recreation – levels

• Spending at most store types in this category is higher than in early 2023 (in nominal terms, not necessarily volumes).





Non-retail trades and goods

 Software and digital apps are winning this category, while spend at freight carriers is well down year-on-year and has also fallen recently (seasonally adjusted).

	ر ا	//y%		m/m%	
Software & Digital Apps		28.0	(23.8)	4.0	(3.4)
Metal Service Centres		22.8	(15.0)	2.5	(2.7)
Cleaning & Sanitation		8.2	(6.1)	-0.3	(-0.5)
Wrecking & Salvage Yards		5.2	(0.2)	-0.1	(2.8)
Electric, Gas, Water & Sanitary		4.4	(3.1)	1.5	(1.5)
Storage		3.6	(2.1)	1.1	(1.2)
Industrial Supplies		3.5	(-7.5)	3.1	(-1.0)
Specialist Trade Contractors		2.5	(-1.2)	1.8	(0.1)
Courier Services		1.4	(4.0)	-2.3	(0.5)
Total		1.0	(0.1)	0.4	(0.5)
Commuter Transportation		0.3	(5.2)	-3.9	(0.5)
Towing Services		-0.2	(-2.1)	0.3	(-0.8)
Truck & Utility Trailer Rentals		-0.6	(-2.2)	0.0	(-2.2)
Architect Engineering & Surveying		-3.9	(-4.3)	-4.2	(0.4)
Construction Materials		-8.2	(-7.3)	-1.2	(-0.5)
Office Furniture & Graphics	-	10.0	(-13.2)	1.7	(0.2)
Equipment & Appliance Rental	-	10.8	(-6.4)	-2.1	(0.9)
Agriculture Coops & Landscaping	-	12.1	(-11.5)	0.0	(-0.1)
Freight Carriers	-	20.9	(-16.5)	-4.4	(-3.1)
-25 -15 -5	5 15 25				

Annual % (3mma) Monthly % (sa, 3mma)



Selected non-retail trades and goods – annual change

• An increase in spending on cleaning and sanitation is a good sign for broader economic activity, all else equal.





Non-retail trades and goods – levels

• Software seems to be a steadier-growth industry than architecture, which remains well under early-2023 levels.





Services

• This is another very mixed category, but annual growth is positive (just). We're looking after ourselves, and carpets and our hair, but going DIY on photographing the results.

	y/y%		m/m%	
Massage, Health & Beauty	12.0	(12.1)	0.7	(1.5)
Laundry & carpet services	11.5	(7.2)	4.0	(3.2)
Hairdressing	1.2	(1.9)	-0.8	(1.1)
Total	0.7	(0.3)	-0.6	(0.0)
Automotive Service Shops	-0.5	(-1.7)	-0.1	(0.6)
Shoe Repair & Maintenance	-1.1	(-3.9)	1.3	(0.6)
Parking Lots & Garages	-1.3	(-3.0)	0.6	(-2.1)
Electronics Repair Shops	-1.7	(-1.8)	0.1	(0.0)
Car Washes	-2.5	(3.0)	-2.9	(-1.4)
Misc Repair Shops & Related Services	-2.8	(-6.3)	2.1	(0.5)
Miscellaneous Personal Services	-6.2	(-5.5)	-1.1	(-0.6)
Photo Studios & Services	-11.5	(-5.3)	-4.8	(1.8)
-12.5 -5.0 2.5 10.0				

Annual % (3mma) Monthly % (sa, 3mma)



Selected services – annual change

• June was a really mixed bag for this category.



- -Car Washes
- -Hairdressing

Massage, Health & Beauty — Shoe Repair & Maintenance
Parking Lots & Garages



Selected services – levels

• The steady increase in massage, health and beauty spending suggests some consumers are feeling more comfortable with discretionary spending.



• Hairdressing is the steady performer in this category.



Disclaimer

Last updated: 17 June 2025

This document (in the form of text, image, video or audio) is intended for ANZ Group's Institutional, Markets, Private Bank and Premier Banking clients. It should not be forwarded, copied or distributed. The opinions and research contained in it are (a) not personal financial advice; (b) provided for information only; and (c) general in nature and do not take into account your financial situation or goals.

This document may be restricted by law in certain jurisdictions. Recipients must observe all relevant restrictions.

Disclaimer for all jurisdictions: This document is prepared and distributed in your country/region by Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Limited (ABN11 005 357 522) (**ANZ**), a company incorporated in Australia or (if otherwise stated), by its subsidiary or branch (herein collectively referred to as **ANZ Group**). The views expressed in it are those of ANZ Research, an independent research team of Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Limited.

This document is distributed on the basis that it is only for the information of the specified recipient or permitted user of the relevant website (recipients).

This document is solely for informational purposes and nothing in it is intended to be an invitation, solicitation or offer by ANZ Group to sell, or buy, receive or provide any product or service, or to participate in a particular trading strategy.

Distribution of this document to you is only as may be permissible by the laws of your jurisdiction, and is not directed to or intended for distribution or use by recipients resident or located in jurisdictions where its use or distribution would be contrary to those laws or regulations, or in jurisdictions where ANZ Group would be subject to additional licensing or registration requirements. Further, any products and services mentioned in this document may not be available in all countries.

ANZ Group in no way provides any personal financial, legal, taxation or investment advice to you in connection with any product or service discussed in this document. Before making any investment decision, recipients should seek independent financial, legal, tax and other relevant advice having regard to their particular circumstances.

Whilst care has been taken in the preparation of this document and the information contained within is believed to be accurate and made on reasonable grounds on the date it was published, ANZ Group does not represent or warrant the accuracy or completeness of the information. Further, ANZ Group does not accept any responsibility to inform you of any matter that subsequently comes to its notice which may affect the accuracy of the information in this document.

This document may contain forward looking statements or opinions including statements regarding our intent, belief or current expectations regarding economic and market conditions, financial instruments and credit markets. Words such as 'forecast', 'anticipate', 'likely', 'unlikely', 'believe', 'expect', 'may', 'probability', 'risk', 'will', 'seek', 'would', 'could', 'should' and similar expressions, are intended to identify forward-looking statements or opinions. Such statements are usually predictive in character, subject to assumptions that may prove inaccurate or unknown risks and uncertainties, and should not be relied upon when making investment decisions. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. ANZ does not accept any responsibility to inform you of any revisions to these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the date of this document.

Preparation of this document and the opinions expressed in it may involve material elements of subjective judgement and analysis. Unless specifically stated otherwise: they are current on the date of this document and are subject to change without notice; and, all price information is indicative only. Any opinions expressed in this document are subject to change at any time without notice.

This document may contain climate-related statements, such as climate-related risks and opportunities, goals and ambitions, scenarios and projections. Where present, such content is subject to significant uncertainty and risk, and may ultimately prove to be incorrect, inaccurate or incomplete.

ANZ Group does not guarantee the performance of any product mentioned in this document. All investments entail a risk and may result in both profits and losses. Any products and services described in this document may not be suitable for all investors, and transacting in these products or services may be considered risky.

ANZ Group expressly disclaims any responsibility and shall not be liable for any loss, damage, claim, liability, proceedings, cost or expense (*Liability*) arising directly or indirectly and whether in tort (including negligence), contract, equity or otherwise (including infringement of any third party rights) out of or in connection with this document and your use of it to the extent permissible under relevant law. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory body or authority in any jurisdiction.

ANZ Group may have an interest in the subject matter of this document. They may receive fees from customers for dealing in any products or services described in this document, and their staff and introducers of business may share in such fees or remuneration that may be influenced by total sales, at all times received and/or apportioned in accordance with local regulatory requirements. Further, they or their customers may have or have had interests or long or short positions in any products or services described in this document, and may at any time make purchases and/or sales in them as principal or agent, as well as act (or have acted) as a market maker in such products. This document is published in accordance with ANZ Group's policies on conflicts of interest and ANZ Group maintains appropriate information barriers to control the flow of information between businesses within the group.

Your ANZ Group point of contact can assist with any questions about this document including for further information on these disclosures of interest.

Australia. ANZ holds an Australian Financial Services licence no. 234527. For a copy of ANZ's Financial Services Guide please click here or request from your ANZ point of contact.

Brazil. This document is distributed on a cross border basis and only following request by the recipient. No securities are being offered or sold in Brazil under this document, and no securities have been and will not be registered with the Securities Commission - CVM.

Brunei, Japan, Kuwait, Malaysia, Switzerland, Taiwan. This document is distributed in each of these jurisdictions by ANZ on a cross-border basis.

Disclaimer

Cambodia. The information contained in this document is confidential and is provided solely for your use upon your request. This does not constitute or form part of an offer or solicitation of any offer to engage services, nor should it or any part of it form the basis of, or be relied in any connection with, any contract or commitment whatsoever. ANZ does not have a licence to undertake banking operations or securities business or similar business, in Cambodia. By requesting financial services from ANZ, you agree, represent and warrant that you are engaging our services wholly outside of Cambodia and subject to the laws of the contract governing the terms of our engagement.

Canada. This document is provided for general information purposes only. It is intended solely for use by institutional or otherwise sophisticated clients and prospective clients, and is not intended for retail investors or the general public. It is not tailored to the needs and circumstances of any recipient, nor is it intended as an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any security or financial instrument or to employ any specific investment strategy. If you are not an institutional client, prospective institutional client, or a permitted client (as defined under Canadian securities law), you should not rely on or act upon the information contained herein.

Chile. You understand and agree that ANZ is not regulated by Chilean Authorities and that the provision of this document is not subject to any Chilean supervision and is not guaranteed by any regulatory or governmental agency in Chile.

Fiji. For Fiji regulatory purposes, this document and any views and recommendations are not to be deemed as investment advice. Fiji investors must seek licensed professional advice should they wish to make any investment in relation to this document.

Hong Kong. This document is issued or distributed in Hong Kong by the Hong Kong branch of ANZ, which is registered at the Hong Kong Monetary Authority to conduct Type 1 (dealing in securities), Type 4 (advising on securities) and Type 6 (advising on corporate finance) regulated activities. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of this document, you should obtain independent professional advice.

India. If this document is received in India, only you (the specified recipient) may print it provided that before doing so, you specify on it your name and place of printing.

Israel. ANZ is not a holder of a licence granted in Israel pursuant to the Regulation of Investment Advising, Investment Marketing and Portfolio Management Law, 1995 ("Investment Advice Law") and does not hold the insurance coverage required of a licensee pursuant to the Investment Advice Law. This publication has been prepared exclusively for Qualified Clients as such term is defined in the First Schedule to the Investment Advice Law. As a prerequisite to the receipt of a copy of this publication a recipient will be required to provide confirmation and evidence that it is a Qualified Client. Nothing in this publication should be considered Investment Advice or Investment Marketing as defined in the Investment Advice Law. Recipients are encouraged to seek competent investment advice from a locally licensed investment adviser prior to making any investment.

Macau. Click here to read the disclaimer for all jurisdictions in Mandarin. 澳门. 点击<u>此处</u>阅读所有司法管辖区的免责声明的中文版。

Myanmar. This document is intended to be general and part of ANZ's customer service and marketing activities when implementing its functions as a licensed bank. This document is not Securities Investment Advice (as that term is defined in the Myanmar Securities Transaction Law 2013).

New Zealand. This document is distributed in New Zealand by ANZ Bank New Zealand Limited. The material is for information purposes only and is not financial advice about any product or service. We recommend you seek advice about your financial situation and goals before acquiring or disposing of (or not acquiring or disposing of) a financial product.

Oman. ANZ neither has a registered business presence nor a representative office in Oman and does not undertake banking business or provide financial services in Oman. Consequently, ANZ is not regulated by either the Central Bank of Oman (CBO) or Oman's Capital Market Authority (CMA). The information contained in this document is for discussion purposes only and neither constitutes an offer of securities in Oman as contemplated by the Commercial Companies Law of Oman (Royal Decree 4/74) or the Capital Market Law of Oman (Royal Decree 80/98), nor does it constitute an offer to sell, or the solicitation of any offer to buy non-Omani securities in Oman as contemplated by Article 139 of the Executive Regulations to the Capital Market Law (issued vide CMA Decision 1/2009). ANZ does not solicit business in Oman and the only circumstances in which ANZ sends information or material describing financial products or financial services to recipients in Oman, is where such information or material has been requested from ANZ and the recipient understands, acknowledges and agrees that this document has not been approved by the CBO, the CMA or any other regulatory body or authority in Oman. ANZ does not market, offer, sell or distribute any financial or investment products or services in Oman and no subscription to any securities, products or financial services may or will be consummated within Oman. Nothing contained in this document is intended to constitute Omani investment, legal, tax, accounting or other professional advice.

People's Republic of China (PRC). This document may be distributed by either ANZ or Australia and New Zealand Bank (China) Company Limited (ANZ China). Recipients must comply with all applicable laws and regulations of PRC, including any prohibitions on speculative transactions and CNY/CNH arbitrage trading. If this document is distributed by ANZ or an Affiliate (other than ANZ China), the following statement and the text below is applicable: No action has been taken by ANZ or any affiliate which would permit a public offering of any products or services of such an entity or distribution or re-distribution of this document in the PRC. So, the products and services of such entities are not being offered or sold within the PRC by means of this document or any other document. This document may not be distributed, re-distributed or published in the PRC, except under circumstances that will result in compliance with any applicable laws and regulations. If and when the material accompanying this document relates to the products and/or services of ANZ China, the following statement and the text below is applicable: This document is distributed by ANZ China in the Mainland of the PRC.

Peru. The information contained in this document has not been, and will not be, registered with or approved by the Peruvian Superintendency of the Securities Market (Superintendencia del Mercado de Valores, **SMV**) or the Lima Stock Exchange (Bolsa de Valores de Lima, **BVL**) or under the Peruvian Securities Market Law (Legislative Decree 6 861), and will not be subject to Peruvian laws applicable to public offerings in Peru. To the extent this information refers to any securities or interests, it should be noted the securities or interests may not be offered or sold in Peru, except if (i) such securities or interests were previously registered with the Peruvian Superintendency of the Securities Market, or (ii) such offering is considered a private offering in Peru under the securities laws and regulation of Peru.

Disclaimer

Qatar. This document has not been, and will not be:

- lodged or registered with, or reviewed or approved by, the Qatar Central Bank (QCB), the Qatar Financial Centre (QFC) Authority, QFC Regulatory Authority or any other authority in the State of Qatar (Qatar); or
- authorised or licensed for distribution in Qatar, and the information contained in this document does not, and is not intended to, constitute a public offer or other invitation in respect of securities in Qatar or the QFC.

The financial products or services described in this document have not been, and will not be:

- registered with the QCB, QFC Authority, QFC Regulatory Authority or any other governmental authority in Qatar; or
- authorised or licensed for offering, marketing, issue or sale, directly or indirectly, in Qatar.

Accordingly, the financial products or services described in this document are not being, and will not be, offered, issued or sold in Qatar, and this document is not being, and will not be, distributed in Qatar. The offering, marketing, issue and sale of the financial products or services described in this document and distribution of this document is being made in, and is subject to the laws, regulations and rules of, jurisdictions outside of Qatar and the QFC. Recipients of this document must abide by this restriction and not distribute this document in breach of this restriction. This document is being sent/issued to a limited number of institutional and/or sophisticated investors (i) upon their request and confirmation that they understand the statements above; and (ii) on the condition that it will not be provided to any person other than the original recipient, and is not for general circulation and may not be reproduced or used for any other purpose.

Singapore. To the extent that this document contains any statements of opinion and/or recommendations related to an investment product or class of investment product (as defined in the Financial Advisers Act 2001), this document is distributed in Singapore by ANZ solely for the information of "accredited investors" or (as the case may be) "institutional investors" (each term as defined in the Securities and Futures Act 2001 of Singapore). ANZ is licensed in Singapore under the Banking Act 1970 of Singapore and is exempted from holding a financial adviser's licence under Section 23(1)(a) of the Financial Advisers Act 2001 of Singapore. In respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the distribution of this document in Singapore, please speak to your usual ANZ contact in Singapore.

United Arab Emirates (UAE). This document is distributed in the UAE or the Dubai International Financial Centre (DIFC) (as applicable) by ANZ. This document does not, and is not intended to constitute: (a) an offer of securities anywhere in the UAE; (b) the carrying on or engagement in banking, financial and/or investment consultation business in the UAE under the rules and regulations made by the Central Bank of the UAE, the Emirates Securities and Commodities Authority or the UAE Ministry of Economy; (c) an offer of securities within the meaning of the Dubai International Financial Centre Markets Law (**DIFCML**) No. 12 of 2004; and (d) a financial promotion, as defined under the DIFCML No. 1 of 200. ANZ DIFC Branch is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (**DFSA**). The financial products or services described in this document are only available to persons who qualify as "Professional Clients" or "Market Counterparty" in accordance with the provisions of the DFSA rules.

United Kingdom. This document is distributed in the United Kingdom by Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Limited (ANZ) solely for the information of persons who would come within the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) definition of "eligible counterparty" or "professional client". It is not intended for and must not be distributed to any person who would come within the FCA definition of "retail client". Nothing here excludes or restricts any duty or liability to a customer which ANZ may have under the UK Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 or under the regulatory system as defined in the Rules of the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA) and the FCA. ANZ considers this document to constitute an Acceptable Minor Non-Monetary Benefits (AMNMB) under the relevant inducement rules of the FCA. ANZ is authorised in the United Kingdom by the PRA and is subject to regulation by the FCA and limited regulation by the PRA. Details about the extent of our regulation by the PRA are available from us on request.

United States. Except where this is a FX-related document, this document is distributed in the United States by ANZ Securities, Inc. (ANZ SI) which is a member of the Financial Regulatory Authority (FINRA) (www.finra.org) and registered with the SEC. ANZSI's address is 277 Park Avenue, 31st Floor, New York, NY 10172, USA (Tel: +1 212 801 9160 Fax: +1 212 801 9163). ANZSI accepts responsibility for its content. Information on any securities referred to in this document may be obtained from ANZSI upon request. This document or material is intended for institutional use only – not retail. If you are an institutional customer wishing to effect transactions in any securities referred to in this document you must contact ANZSI, not its affiliates. ANZSI is authorised as a broker-dealer only for institutional customers, not for US Persons (as "US person" is defined in Regulation S under the US Securities Act of 1933, as amended) who are individuals. If you have registered to use our website or have otherwise received this document and are a US Person who is an individual: to avoid loss, you should cease to use our website by unsubscribing or should notify the sender and you should not act on the contents of this document in any way. Non-U.S. analysts may not be associated persons of ANZSI and therefore may not be subject to FINRA Rule 2242 restrictions on communications with the subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by the analysts. Where this is a FX-related document, it is distributed in the United States by ANZ's New York Branch, which is also located at 277 Park Avenue, 31st Floor, New York, NY 10172, USA (Tel: +1 212 801 916 0 Fax: +1 212 801 9163).

Vietnam. This document is distributed in Vietnam by ANZ or ANZ Bank (Vietnam) Limited, a subsidiary of ANZ.