ANZ New Zealand Business Outlook

30 July 2026

Contact
Sharon Zollner for more details.

The next release of the ANZ Business Outlook is due on 31 August 2026 at 1pm.

If you would like to be a part of our survey, please click here.

Confused by acronyms or jargon? See a glossary here.

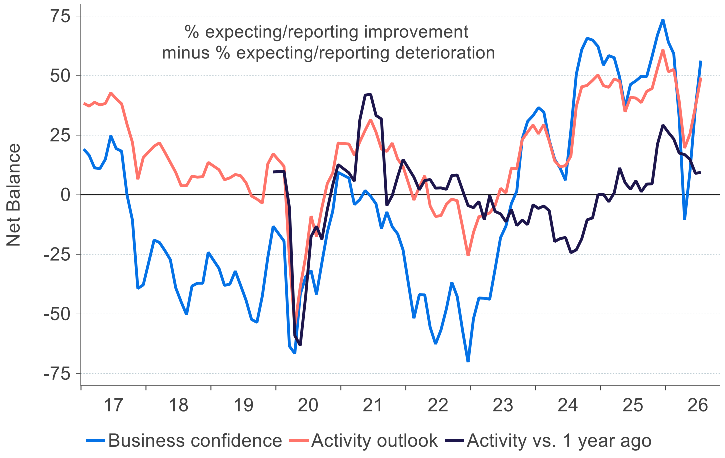
Update subscription preferences at www.research.anz.com

Listen to our daily podcast

Ask me again next month

- Business confidence jumped another 19 points in July to 56, while expected own activity rose 12 points to 49. Reported past activity rose 1 point to 10.
- Inflation indicators were softer. Inflation expectations eased from 3.36% to 3.14%, cost expectations fell from 85 to 78, and pricing intentions fell 4 points to a net 47% expecting to raise their prices in the next three months.
- In the responses received later in the month after the reminder was sent, activity indicators were lower and inflation indicators higher. Oil prices turned north and the RBNZ hiked the OCR between the early and late responses.

Figure 1. ANZ Business Confidence, Own Activity and Past Activity



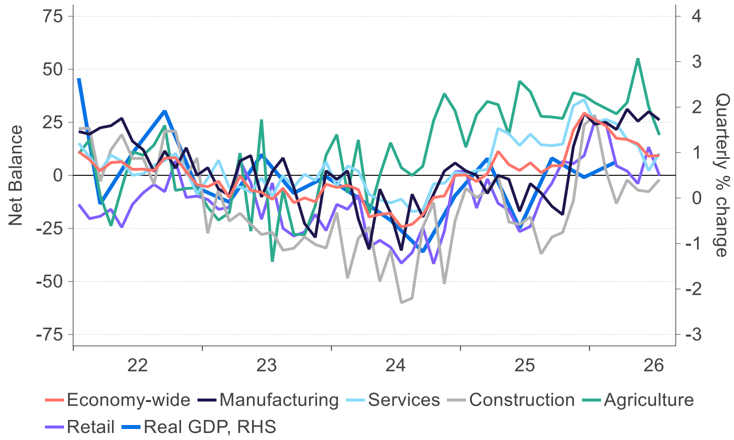
Source: Macrobond, ANZ Research

Table 1. Results versus last month

	July	June	Comment
Business Confidence	56.1	36.6	Retail 67. Services lowest at 48. Canterbury 67.
Own Activity Outlook	49.3	36.9	Close to Jan level (pre-oil spike) but was 42 in the late-month sample.
Export Intentions	26.6	18.1	Manufacturing going ballistic (55) – highest since 2000! But their early/late split was 62/27.
Investment Intentions	22.8	16.5	Construction very strong, retail lagging.
Employment Intentions	18.1	9.4	Every sector higher than June except flat retail.
Residential Construction	42.5	25.0	Highest since Jan and lifted as month went on.
Commercial Construction	48.9	28.9	Highest since December.
Profit Expectations	28.7	13.0	Manufacturing only sector not to see a big lift.
Ease of Credit	1.4	-1.9	Dropped to -10 following the OCR hike.
Activity vs. 1 year ago	9.7	9.0	Manufacturing 26, construction -2.
Employment vs. 1 yr ago	-0.3	-4.6	Agri strongest, retail and construction weakest.
Pricing Intentions net %	47.2	50.7	Manufacturing 63, services 40.
Pricing Intentions % 3m out	1.78%	2.03%	Retail 2.6%, services 1.4%. Lower late-month.
Cost Expectations net %	78.2	84.7	Lowest since January.
Cost Expectations % 3m out	2.70%	3.24%	Lowest since Feb. Agri 3.6%, services 2.4%.
Wage Expectations % 12m out	2.52%	2.53%	Retail lowest at 1.9%, manuf. top at 2.9%.
Inflation Expectations 1y out	3.14%	3.36%	3.07% early-month, 3.32% late-month.

The general theme of this month's data is more optimism, with both business confidence and expected own activity at historically solid levels. In terms of past activity, manufacturing is highest (though it dipped), while agriculture saw a marked fall and is back in the pack after years of outperformance. Construction lifted and is almost back in the black.

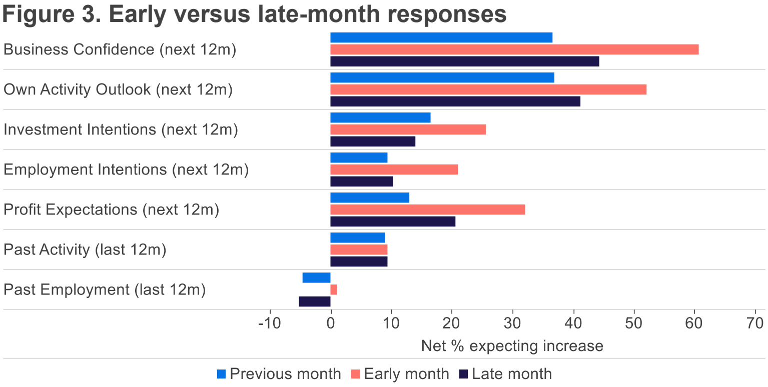
Figure 2. ANZBO past activity vs GDP



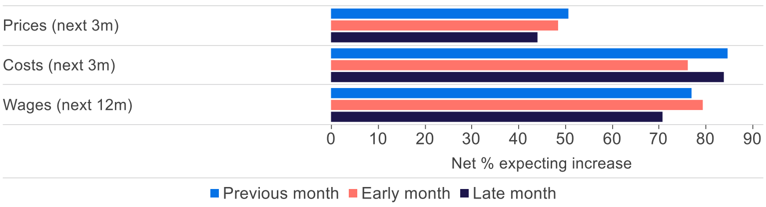
Source: Stats NZ, Macrobond, ANZ Research

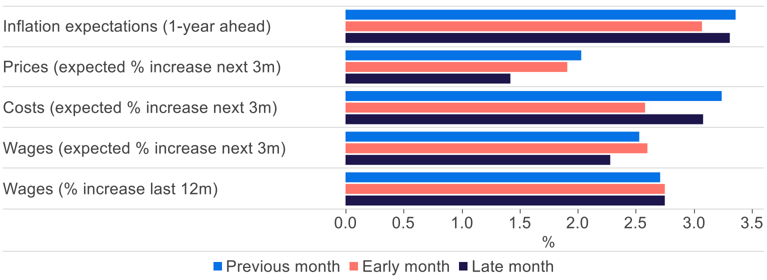
Between the very start of the month and the later-month responses (mainly received 22-23 July) the RBNZ raised the Official Cash Rate, and oil prices rose sharply as the situation in the Middle East deteriorated (and since then have risen further, then dropped sharply, and could have done anything by the time you read this). Figure 3 below shows forward-looking activity indicators were all lower later in the month, while differences in the past activity indicators were small. The late versus early inflation indicators were a very mixed bag. Fair enough; oil prices have been all over the shop.

Figure 3. Early versus late-month responses



Source: Macrobond, ANZ Research

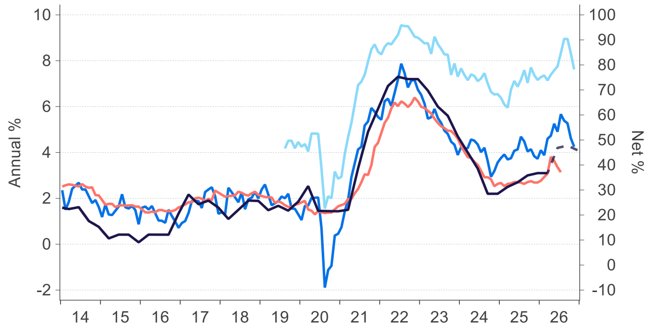




Source: Macrobond, ANZ Research

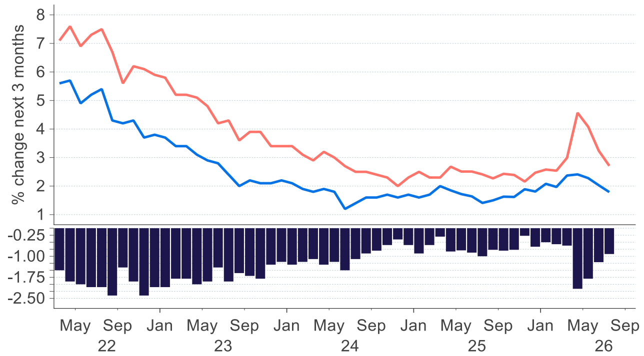
Taking the month as a whole, inflation indicators were slightly lower, and margin pressure reduced (figures 4-7). But with oil prices extremely volatile, it's very much a case of wait-and-see.

Figure 4. ANZBO inflation indicators and RBNZ CPI forecasts



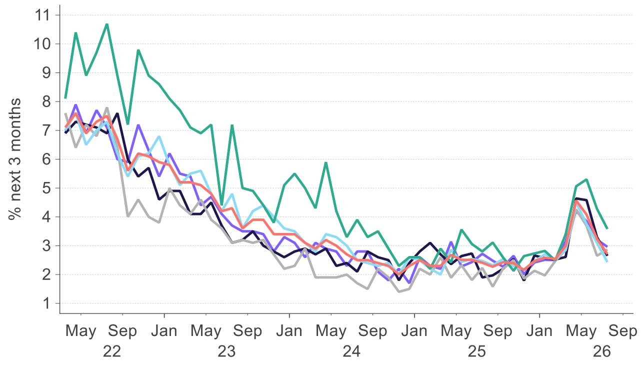
Source: Stats NZ, RBNZ, Macrobond, ANZ Research

Figures 5. ANZBO expected costs, prices and implied margin pressure



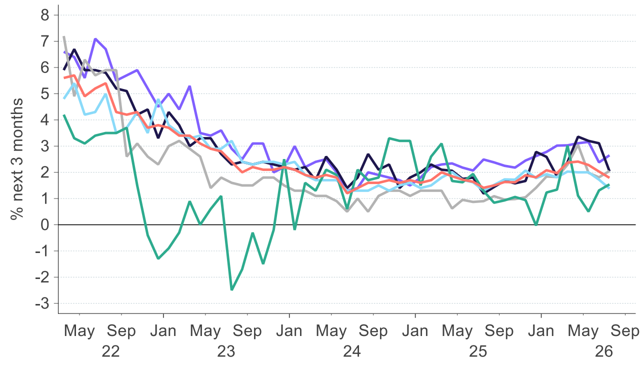
Source: ANZ Research

Figure 6. Cost expectations by sector



Source: ANZ Research

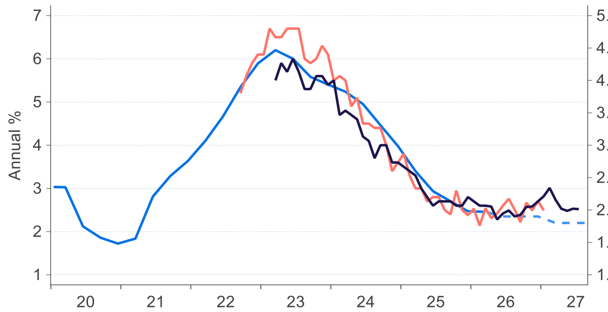
Figure 7. Pricing intentions by sector



Source: ANZ Research

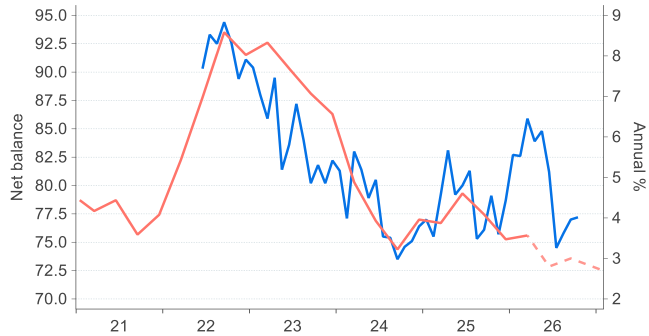
Wage intention indicators were little changed (Figures 8 and 9), but are a little bit on the high side comparing to the RBNZ's wage forecasts. Firms' wage-setting decisions are a complex mix of looking forward and backward, taking into account the cost of living, past and expected labour market conditions, past and expected profitability and more. In that light, it's potentially an interesting proxy for evolving medium-term inflation pressures, though we will need a longer data history to judge it fairly against that yardstick.

Figure 8. ANZBO past and intended average wages vs RBNZ Labour Cost Index forecast)



Source: RBNZ, Stats NZ, Macrobond, ANZ Research

Figure 9. Net % of firms intending wage increases vs RBNZ QES wage forecast



Source: RBNZ, Stats NZ, Macrobond, ANZ Research

The monthly changes heatmap (RHS) shows the broad lift in expected activity indicators and the decline in inflation pressures over the month as a whole. In level terms (LHS), pricing intentions remain very high compared to history, as do agriculture sector costs (where 100% of respondents expected higher costs). Business confidence and own activity expectations also remain above historical averages, but there is some patchiness across other forward-looking activity indicators.

Table 2. Heatmap

	Levels					Monthly changes				
	Retail	Mfg	Agric	Constrn	Serv	Retail	Mfg	Agric	Constrn	Serv
Business Confidence	68.6	65.9	81.0	54.0	48.1	24.2	7.9	46.5	21.9	17.7
Own activity outlook	38.5	63.0	38.1	54.9	48.6	9.6	7.0	-0.6	20.9	14.5
Activity vs. same month one year ago	0.0	26.1	19.0	-2.0	10.4	-13.3	-3.9	-13.3	5.7	8.2
Exports	26.3	47.2	55.0	14.7	21.1	15.2	10.6	34.3	12.0	3.6
Investment	9.8	20.0	28.6	38.0	20.7	0.9	11.7	2.8	11.1	4.1
Residential Construction	...	...	...	32.3	...	...	...	...	5.5	...
Commercial Construction	...	...	...	36.7	...	...	...	...	11.7	...
Employment	1.9	23.9	0	28.0	21.0	-0.3	5.9	9.7	12.9	9.4
Employment vs. same month one year ago	-17.3	2.2	9.5	-10.0	4.4	2.7	-11.8	9.5	-2.3	8.8
Profits	32.7	30.4	0.0	33.3	31.1	19.4	-7.6	22.6	23.9	17.0
Ease of Credit	-9.6	8.7	9.5	-4.0	4.3	-9.6	4.7	12.7	-5.9	8.6
Costs	76.5	78.3	100.0	74.0	76.8	6.0	-11.3	6.5	-10.9	-7.4
Pricing Intentions	62.7	63.0	40.0	48.0	40.2	1.3	-7.8	7.7	-6.7	-4.5

Note: Red indicates high, and blue, low, becoming more intense at the extremes. The colours take into account the historical average and variation in each series. For example, a series may be low compared to others but if that's not unusual, it may not be blue.

Our take

It feels like we need a weekly business confidence survey at the moment. Oil prices continue to leap and plummet as the headlines roll in. The key question for the economic outlook is, how will people respond? Any thought that calm 'normality' will soon make a comeback is likely fading fast. Will businesses decide to just get on with their required investments and hiring? Will households get on with their normal lives? Or will the uncertainty see many batten down the hatches and go into survival mode? Time will tell; the consequences could be long-lasting.

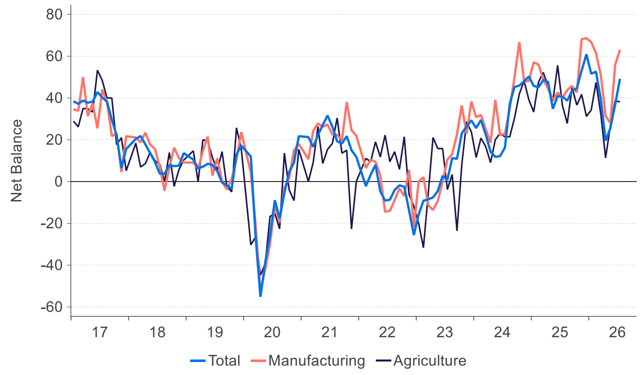
Survey Results July 2026

Net Balance	July	Previous (June)	Retail	Mfg	Agric	Constrn	Services
Business Confidence	56.1	36.6	67.3	65.9	81.0	54.0	48.1
Own Activity Outlook	49.3	36.9	39.6	63.0	38.1	54.9	48.6
Export Intentions	26.6	18.1	25.6	47.2	55.0	14.7	21.1
Investment Intentions	22.8	16.5	11.5	20.0	28.6	38.0	20.7
Cost Expectations	78.2	84.7	76.9	78.3	100.0	74.0	76.8
Residential Construction	42.5	25.0	…	…	…	42.5	…
Commercial Construction	48.9	28.9	…	…	…	48.9	…
Employment Intentions	18.1	9.4	1.9	23.9	0.0	28.0	21.0
Profit Expectations	28.7	13.0	30.2	30.4	0.0	33.3	31.1
Pricing Intentions	47.2	50.7	61.5	63.0	40.0	48.0	40.2
Ease of Credit Expectations	1.4	-1.9	-9.4	8.7	9.5	-4.0	4.3
Inflation Expectations (%)	3.14	3.36	3.27	3.05	2.99	3.19	3.12
Activity – same month one year ago	9.7	9.0	1.9	26.1	19.0	-2.0	10.4
Employment – same month one year ago	-0.3	-4.6	-15.1	2.2	9.5	-10.0	4.4
Price Expectations – 3 months from now (%)	1.78	2.03	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.8
Cost Expectations – 3 months from now (%)	2.70	3.24	2.9	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.4
Wages/Salaries – next 12 months (%)	2.52	2.53	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.6
Wages/Salaries – same month a year ago (%)	2.49	2.71	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.7

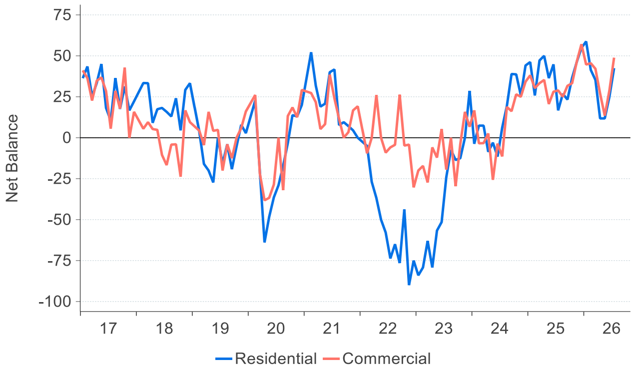
Note additional charts follow.

Additional charts

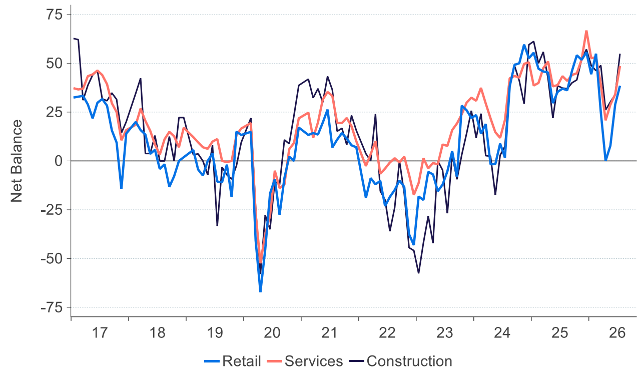
Activity outlook index



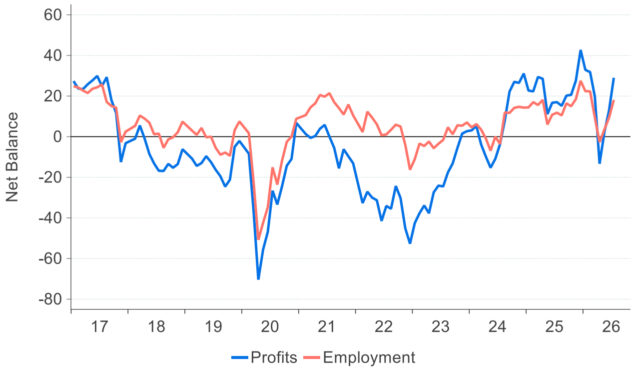
Construction intentions



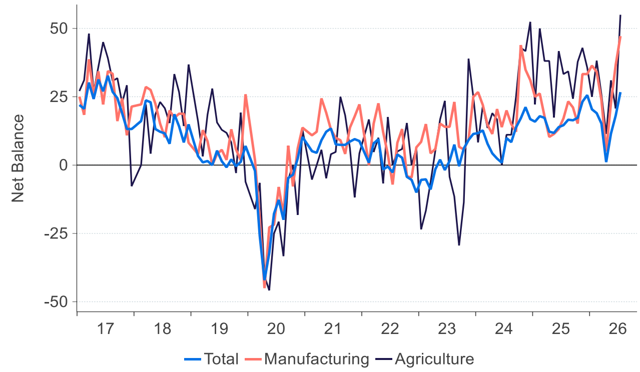
Activity outlook index



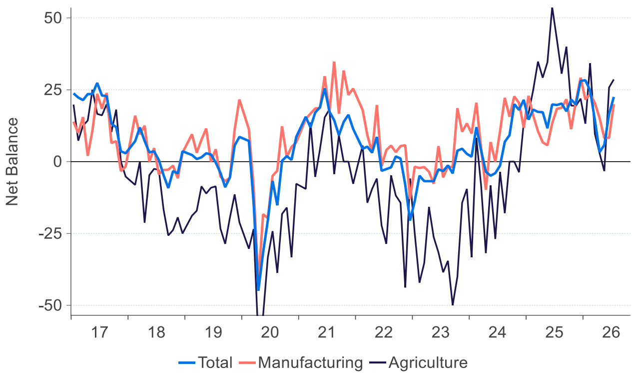
Employment and profit outlook



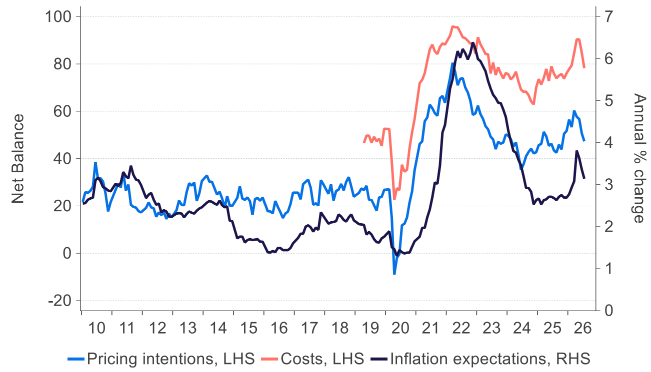
Export sales volumes



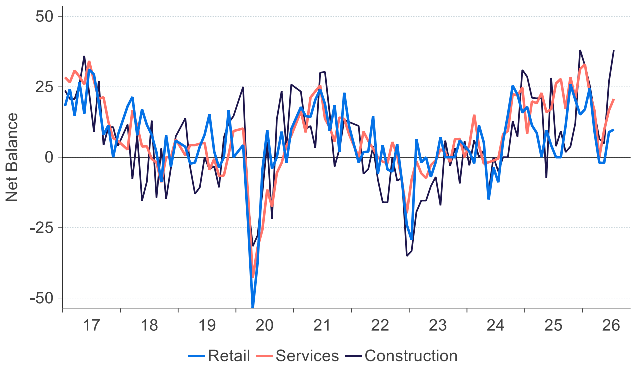
Investment intentions



Cost and inflation pressures



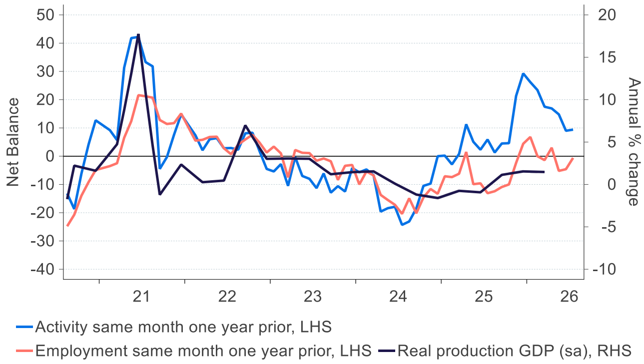
Investment intentions



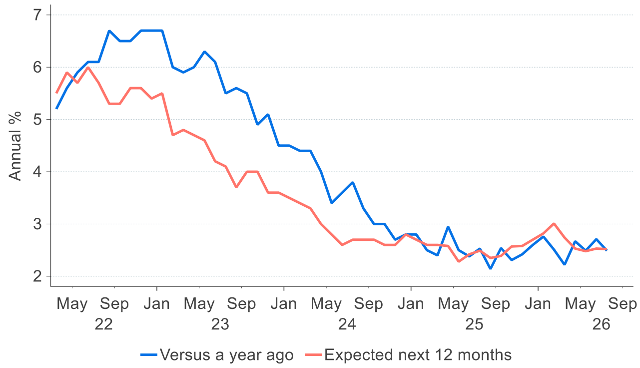
Net balance: % expecting improvement minus % expecting deterioration

Source: Statistics NZ, Macrobond, ANZ Research

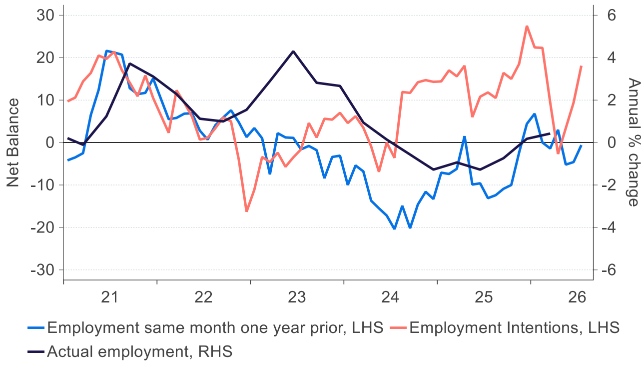
Experienced activity and GDP



Wage expectations and reported past wage growth

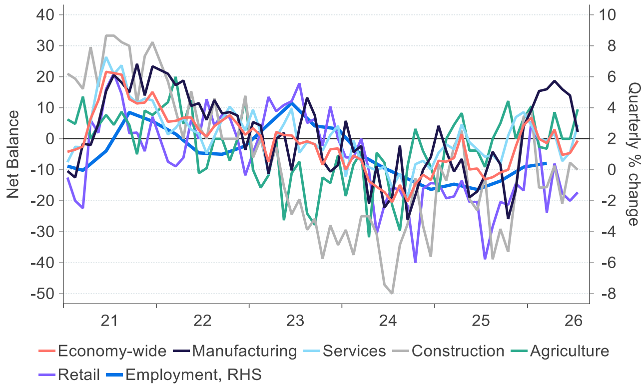


Experienced employment, employment intentions and employment



Average expected own firm prices and costs

Past employment by sector



Source: Stats NZ, Macrobond, ANZ Research

Net balance: % expecting improvement minus % expecting deterioration

Source: Statistics NZ, Macrobond, ANZ Research

Meet the team

We welcome your questions and feedback. Click here for more information about our team.

Sharon Zollner
Chief Economist, New Zealand

Telephone: +64 9 357 4094
Email: sharon.zollner@anz.com

General enquiries:
research@anz.com

Update your subscription
www.research.anz.com

David Croy
Senior Strategist

Market developments, interest rates, FX, unconventional monetary policy, liaison with market participants.

Telephone: +64 4 576 1022
Email: david.croy@anz.com

Matt Dilly
Agricultural Economist

Primary industry developments and outlook, structural change and regulation, liaison with industry.

Telephone: +64 21 221 6939
Email: matthew.dilly@anz.com

Miles Workman
Senior Economist

Macroeconomic forecast co-ordinator, economic developments, labour market dynamics, inflation, fiscal and monetary policy.

Telephone: +64 21 661 792
Email: miles.workman@anz.com

Matthew Galt
Senior Economist

Macroeconomic forecasting, economic developments, GDP, housing and credit dynamics.

Telephone: +64 21 633 469
Email: matthew.galt@anz.com

Natalie Denne
PA / Desktop Publisher

Business management, general enquiries, mailing lists, publications, chief economist's diary.

Telephone: +64 21 221 7438
Email: natalie.denne@anz.com

Important Notice

Last updated: 18 June 2025

The opinions and research contained in this document (in the form of text, image, video or audio) are (a) not personal financial advice nor financial advice about any product or service; (b) provided for information only; and (c) general in nature and do not take into account your financial situation or goals.

This document may be restricted by law in certain jurisdictions. Recipients must observe all relevant restrictions.

Disclaimer for all jurisdictions: This document is prepared by ANZ Bank New Zealand Limited (ANZ Centre, 23-29 Albert Street, Auckland 1010, New Zealand). This document is distributed in your country/region by Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Limited (ABN11 005 357 522) (**ANZ**), a company incorporated in Australia or (if otherwise stated), by its subsidiary or branch (herein collectively referred to as **ANZ Group**). The views expressed in it are those of ANZ Economics and Markets Research, an independent research team of ANZ Bank New Zealand Limited.

This document is distributed on the basis that it is only for the information of the specified recipient or permitted user of the relevant website (**recipients**).

This document is solely for informational purposes and nothing in it is intended to be an invitation, solicitation or offer by ANZ Group to sell, or buy, receive or provide any product or service, or to participate in a particular trading strategy.

Distribution of this document to you is only as may be permissible by the laws of your jurisdiction, and is not directed to or intended for distribution or use by recipients resident or located in jurisdictions where its use or distribution would be contrary to those laws or regulations, or in jurisdictions where ANZ Group would be subject to additional licensing or registration requirements. Further, any products and services mentioned in this document may not be available in all countries.

ANZ Group in no way provides any personal financial, legal, taxation or investment advice to you in connection with any product or service discussed in this document. Before making any investment decision, recipients should seek independent financial, legal, tax and other relevant advice having regard to their particular circumstances.

Whilst care has been taken in the preparation of this document and the information contained within is believed to be accurate and made on reasonable grounds on the date it was published, ANZ Group does not represent or warrant the accuracy or completeness of the information. Further, ANZ Group does not accept any responsibility to inform you of any matter that subsequently comes to its notice, which may affect the accuracy of the information in this document.

This document may contain forward looking statements or opinions including statements regarding our intent, belief or current expectations regarding economic and market conditions, financial instruments and credit markets. Words such as ‘forecast’, ‘anticipate’, ‘likely’, ’unlikely’, ‘believe’, ‘expect’, ‘may’, ‘probability’, ‘risk’, ‘will’, ‘seek’, ‘would’, ‘could’, ‘should’ and similar expressions, are intended to identify forward-looking statements or opinions. Such statements are usually predictive in character, subject to assumptions that may prove inaccurate or unknown risks and uncertainties, and should not be relied upon when making investment decisions. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. ANZ does not accept any responsibility to inform you of any revisions to these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the date of this document.

Preparation of this document and the opinions expressed in it may involve material elements of subjective judgement and analysis. Unless specifically stated otherwise: they are current on the date of this document and are subject to change without notice; and, all price information is indicative only. Any opinions expressed in this document are subject to change at any time without notice.

This document may contain climate-related statements, such as climate-related risks and opportunities, goals and ambitions, scenarios and projections. Where present, such content is subject to significant uncertainty and risk, and may ultimately prove to be incorrect, inaccurate or incomplete.

ANZ Group does not guarantee the performance of any product mentioned in this document. All investments entail a risk and may result in both profits and losses. Any products and services described in this document may not be suitable for all investors, and transacting in these products or services may be considered risky.

ANZ Group expressly disclaims any responsibility and shall not be liable for any loss, damage, claim, liability, proceedings, cost or expense (**Liability**) arising directly or indirectly and whether in tort (including negligence), contract, equity or otherwise (including infringement of any third party rights) out of or in connection with this document and your use of it to the extent permissible under relevant law. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory body or authority in any jurisdiction.

ANZ Group may have an interest in the subject matter of this document. They may receive fees from customers for dealing in any products or services described in this document, and their staff and introducers of business may share in such fees or remuneration that may be influenced by total sales, at all times received and/or apportioned in accordance with local regulatory requirements. Further, they or their customers may have or have had interests or long or short positions in any products or services described in this document, and may at any time make purchases and/or sales in them as principal or agent, as well as act (or have acted) as a market maker in such products. This document is published in accordance with ANZ Group’s policies on conflicts of interest and ANZ Group maintains appropriate information barriers to control the flow of information between businesses within the group.

Your ANZ Group point of contact can assist with any questions about this document including for further information on these disclosures of interest.

Australia. ANZ holds an Australian Financial Services licence no. 234527. For a copy of ANZ's Financial Services Guide please click here or request from your ANZ point of contact.

Brazil. This document is distributed on a cross border basis and only following request by the recipient. No securities are being offered or sold in Brazil under this document, and no securities have been and will not be registered with the Securities Commission - CVM.

Brunei, Japan, Kuwait, Malaysia, Switzerland, Taiwan. This document is distributed in each of these jurisdictions by ANZ on a cross-border basis.

Cambodia. The information contained in this document is confidential and is provided solely for your use upon your request. This does not constitute or form part of an offer or solicitation of any offer to engage services, nor should it or any part of it form the basis of, or be relied in any connection with, any contract or commitment whatsoever. ANZ does not have a licence to undertake banking operations or securities business or similar business, in Cambodia. By requesting financial services from ANZ, you agree, represent and warrant that you are engaging our services wholly outside of Cambodia and subject to the laws of the contract governing the terms of our engagement.

Canada. This document is provided for general information purposes only. It is intended solely for use by institutional or otherwise sophisticated clients and prospective clients, and is not intended for retail investors or the general public. It is not tailored to the needs and circumstances of any recipient, nor is it intended as an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any security or financial instrument or to employ any specific investment strategy. If you are not an institutional client, prospective institutional client, or a permitted client (as defined under Canadian securities law), you should not rely on or act upon the information contained herein.

Chile. You understand and agree that ANZ is not regulated by Chilean Authorities and that the provision of this document is not subject to any Chilean supervision and is not guaranteed by any regulatory or governmental agency in Chile.

Fiji. For Fiji regulatory purposes, this document and any views and recommendations are not to be deemed as investment advice. Fiji investors must seek licensed professional advice should they wish to make any investment in relation to this document.

Hong Kong. This document is issued or distributed in Hong Kong by the Hong Kong branch of ANZ, which is registered at the Hong Kong Monetary Authority to conduct Type 1 (dealing in securities), Type 4 (advising on securities) and Type 6 (advising on corporate finance) regulated activities. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of this document, you should obtain independent professional advice.

India. If this document is received in India, only you (the specified recipient) may print it provided that before doing so, you specify on it your name and place of printing.

Israel. ANZ is not a holder of a licence granted in Israel pursuant to the Regulation of Investment Advising, Investment Marketing and Portfolio Management Law, 1995 ("Investment Advice Law") and does not hold the insurance coverage required of a licensee pursuant to the Investment Advice Law. This publication has been prepared exclusively for Qualified Clients as such term is defined in the First Schedule to the Investment Advice Law. As a prerequisite to the receipt of a copy of this publication a recipient will be required to provide confirmation and evidence that it is a Qualified Client. Nothing in this publication should be considered Investment Advice or Investment Marketing as defined in the Investment Advice Law. Recipients are encouraged to seek competent investment advice from a locally licensed investment adviser prior to making any investment.

Macau. Click here to read the disclaimer for all jurisdictions in Mandarin. 澳门. **点**击此处阅读所有司法管辖区的免责声明的中文版。

Myanmar. This document is intended to be general and part of ANZ's customer service and marketing activities when implementing its functions as a licensed bank. This document is not Securities Investment Advice (as that term is defined in the Myanmar Securities Transaction Law 2013).

New Zealand. This document is distributed in New Zealand by ANZ Bank New Zealand Limited. The material is for information purposes only and is not financial advice about any product or service. We recommend you seek advice about your financial situation and goals before acquiring or disposing of (or not acquiring or disposing of) a financial product.

Oman. ANZ neither has a registered business presence nor a representative office in Oman and does not undertake banking business or provide financial services in Oman. Consequently, ANZ is not regulated by either the Central Bank of Oman (CBO) or Oman's Capital Market Authority (CMA). The information contained in this document is for discussion purposes only and neither constitutes an offer of securities in Oman as contemplated by the Commercial Companies Law of Oman (Royal Decree 4/74) or the Capital Market Law of Oman (Royal Decree 80/98), nor does it constitute an offer to sell, or the solicitation of any offer to buy non-Omani securities in Oman as contemplated by Article 139 of the Executive Regulations to the Capital Market Law (issued vide CMA Decision 1/2009). ANZ does not solicit business in Oman and the only circumstances in which ANZ sends information or material describing financial products or financial services to recipients in Oman, is where such information or material has been requested from ANZ and the recipient understands, acknowledges and agrees that this document has not been approved by the CBO, the CMA or any other regulatory body or authority in Oman. ANZ does not market, offer, sell or distribute any financial or investment products or services in Oman and no subscription to any securities, products or financial services may or will be consummated within Oman. Nothing contained in this document is intended to constitute Omani investment, legal, tax, accounting or other professional advice.

People's Republic of China (PRC). This document may be distributed by either ANZ or Australia and New Zealand Bank (China) Company Limited (**ANZ China**). Recipients must comply with all applicable laws and regulations of PRC, including any prohibitions on speculative transactions and CNY/CNH arbitrage trading. If this document is distributed by ANZ or an Affiliate (other than ANZ China), the following statement and the text below is applicable: No action has been taken by ANZ or any affiliate which would permit a public offering of any products or services of such an entity or distribution or re-distribution of this document in the PRC. So, the products and services of such entities are not being offered or sold within the PRC by means of this document or any other document. This document may not be distributed, re-distributed or published in the PRC, except under circumstances that will result in compliance with any applicable laws and regulations. If and when the material accompanying this document relates to the products and/or services of ANZ China, the following statement and the text below is applicable: This document is distributed by ANZ China in the Mainland of the PRC.

Peru. The information contained in this document has not been, and will not be, registered with or approved by the Peruvian Superintendency of the Securities Market (Superintendencia del Mercado de Valores, **SMV**) or the Lima Stock Exchange (Bolsa de Valores de Lima, **BVL**) or under the Peruvian Securities Market Law (Legislative Decree 6 861), and will not be subject to Peruvian laws applicable to public offerings in Peru. To the extent this information refers to any securities or interests, it should be noted the securities or interests may not be offered or sold in Peru, except if (i) such securities or interests were previously registered with the Peruvian Superintendency of the Securities Market, or (ii) such offering is considered a private offering in Peru under the securities laws and regulation of Peru.

Qatar. This document has not been, and will not be:

- lodged or registered with, or reviewed or approved by, the Qatar Central Bank (QCB), the Qatar Financial Centre (QFC) Authority, QFC Regulatory Authority or any other authority in the State of Qatar (Qatar); or
- authorised or licensed for distribution in Qatar, and the information contained in this document does not, and is not intended to, constitute a public offer or other invitation in respect of securities in Qatar or the QFC.

The financial products or services described in this document have not been, and will not be:

- registered with the QCB, QFC Authority, QFC Regulatory Authority or any other governmental authority in Qatar; or
- authorised or licensed for offering, marketing, issue or sale, directly or indirectly, in Qatar.

Accordingly, the financial products or services described in this document are not being, and will not be, offered, issued or sold in Qatar, and this document is not being, and will not be, distributed in Qatar. The offering, marketing, issue and sale of the financial products or services described in this document and distribution of this document is being made in, and is subject to the laws, regulations and rules of, jurisdictions outside of Qatar and the QFC. Recipients of this document must abide by this restriction and not distribute this document in breach of this restriction. This document is being sent/issued to a limited number of institutional and/or sophisticated investors (i) upon their request and confirmation that they understand the statements above; and (ii) on the condition that it will not be provided to any person other than the original recipient, and is not for general circulation and may not be reproduced or used for any other purpose.

Singapore. To the extent that this document contains any statements of opinion and/or recommendations related to an investment product or class of investment product (as defined in the Financial Advisers Act 2001), this document is distributed in Singapore by ANZ solely for the information of "accredited investors", "expert investors" or (as the case may be) "institutional investors" (each term as defined in the Securities and Futures Act 2001 of Singapore). ANZ is licensed in Singapore under the Banking Act 1970 of Singapore and is exempted from holding a financial adviser's licence under Section 23(1)(a) of the Financial Advisers Act 2001 of Singapore. In respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the distribution of this document in Singapore, please speak to your usual ANZ contact in Singapore.

United Arab Emirates (UAE). This document is distributed in the UAE or the Dubai International Financial Centre (DIFC) (as applicable) by ANZ. This document does not, and is not intended to constitute: (a) an offer of securities anywhere in the UAE; (b) the carrying on or engagement in banking, financial and/or investment consultation business in the UAE under the rules and regulations made by the Central Bank of the UAE, the Emirates Securities and Commodities Authority or the UAE Ministry of Economy; (c) an offer of securities within the meaning of the Dubai International Financial Centre Markets Law (**DIFCML**) No. 12 of 2004; and (d) a financial promotion, as defined under the DIFCML No. 1 of 200. ANZ DIFC Branch is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (**DFSA**). The financial products or services described in this document are only available to persons who qualify as “Professional Clients” or “Market Counterparty” in accordance with the provisions of the DFSA rules.

United Kingdom. This document is distributed in the United Kingdom by Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Limited (ANZ) solely for the information of persons who would come within the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) definition of “eligible counterparty” or “professional client”. It is not intended for and must not be distributed to any person who would come within the FCA definition of “retail client”. Nothing here excludes or restricts any duty or liability to a customer which ANZ may have under the UK Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 or under the regulatory system as defined in the Rules of the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA) and the FCA. ANZ considers this document to constitute an Acceptable Minor Non-Monetary Benefits (AMNMB) under the relevant inducement rules of the FCA. ANZ is authorised in the United Kingdom by the PRA and is subject to regulation by the FCA and limited regulation by the PRA. Details about the extent of our regulation by the PRA are available from us on request.

United States. Except where this is a FX-related document, this document is distributed in the United States by ANZ Securities, Inc. (ANZ SI) which is a member of the Financial Regulatory Authority (FINRA) (www.finra.org) and registered with the SEC. ANZSI’s address is 277 Park Avenue, 31st Floor, New York, NY 10172, USA (Tel: +1 212 801 9160 Fax: +1 212 801 9163). ANZSI accepts responsibility for its content. Information on any securities referred to in this document may be obtained from ANZSI upon request. This document or material is intended for institutional use only – not retail. If you are an institutional customer wishing to effect transactions in any securities referred to in this document you must contact ANZSI, not its affiliates. ANZSI is authorised as a broker-dealer only for institutional customers, not for US Persons (as “US person” is defined in Regulation S under the US Securities Act of 1933, as amended) who are individuals. If you have registered to use our website or have otherwise received this document and are a US Person who is an individual: to avoid loss, you should cease to use our website by unsubscribing or should notify the sender and you should not act on the contents of this document in any way. Non-U.S. analysts may not be associated persons of ANZSI and therefore may not be subject to FINRA Rule 2242 restrictions on communications with the subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by the analysts. Where this is a FX-related document, it is distributed in the United States by ANZ's New York Branch, which is also located at 277 Park Avenue, 31st Floor, New York, NY 10172, USA (Tel: +1 212 801 916 0 Fax: +1 212 801 9163).

Vietnam. This document is distributed in Vietnam by ANZ or ANZ Bank (Vietnam) Limited, a subsidiary of ANZ.